



Solutions for the Oil Industry's Cathodic Protection Needs

February 8th, 2014

Remote Solar CPU

20 amp output @ 24 v



Remote Solar CPU



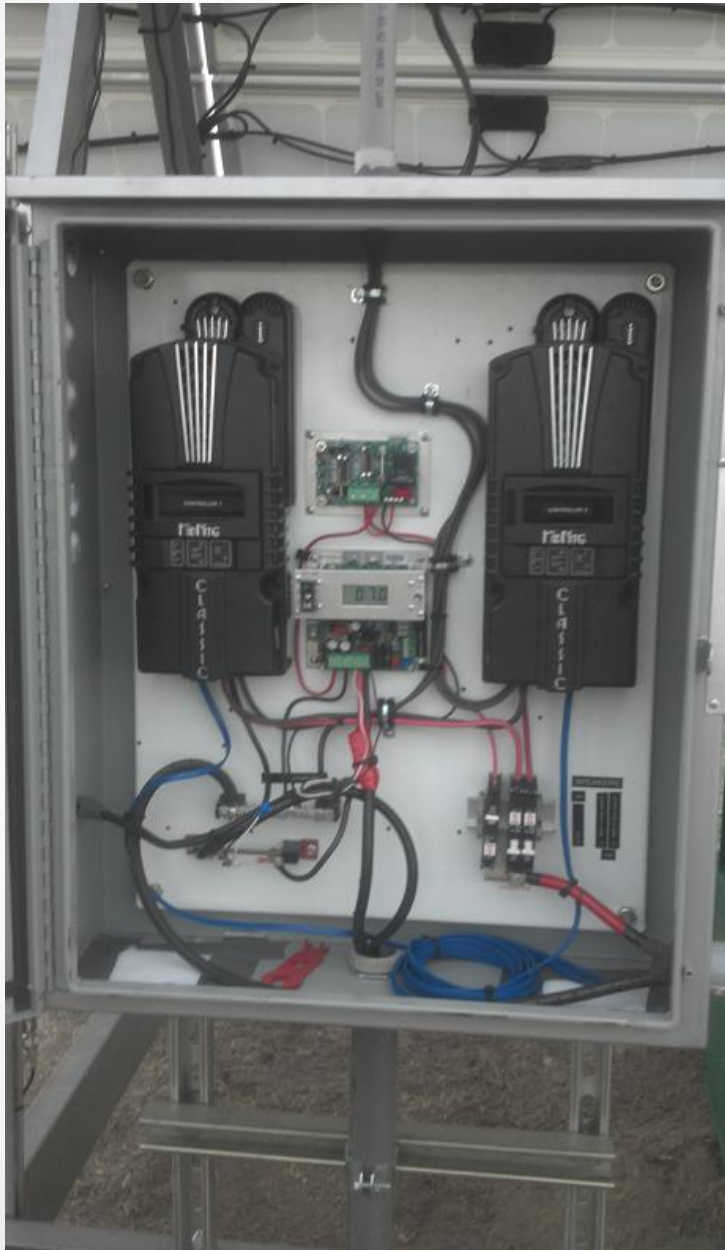
Overview

- Existing systems may be off a majority of the time, maintenance and battery replacement costs are too high.

Long-term goal

- Increase CP protection while reducing operating costs
- Current CP units are not protecting pipeline & well casings when off
 - Increase “ON” time to 95%.
- Reduce battery maintenance just to watering twice/year
- Increase battery life to 15 to 20 years

Electronics



- We use state of the art gear and then over size it
- Controllers have MPPT and temp sensors at the batteries
- Low Voltage Disconnect is programmable
- GFCI and AFCI available
- Full Internet Monitoring ready (just add a modem)

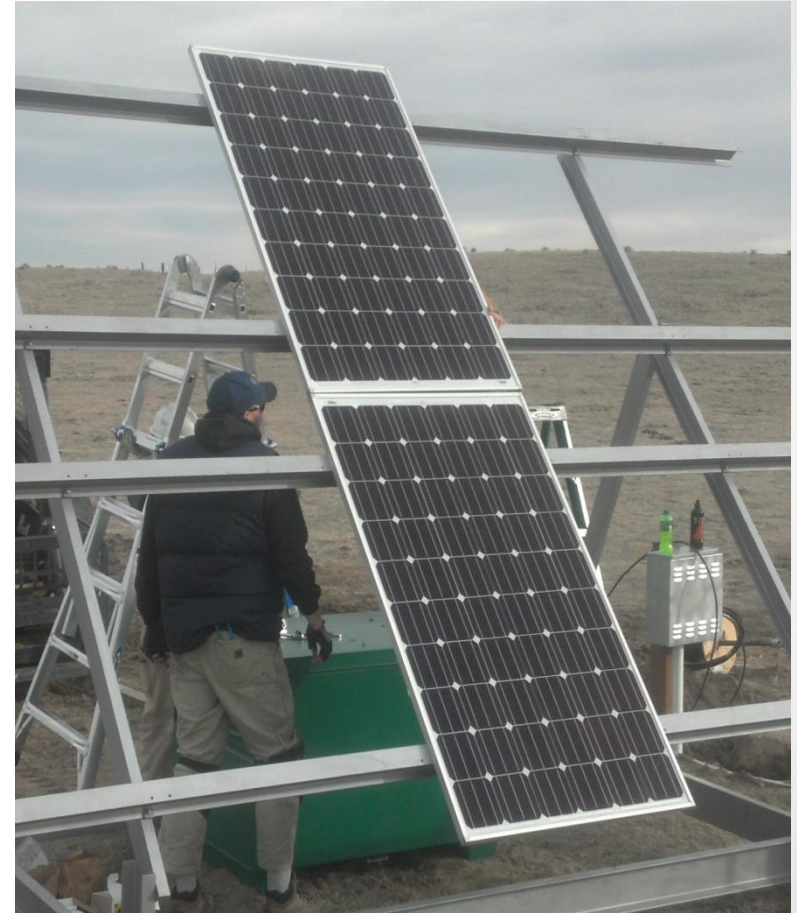
Batteries

- Our HUP batteries last 2100 cycles at 80% discharge and have a 10 year warranty
- Trojan regular batteries only last about 700 cycles at 80% DOD and have a 2 year warranty



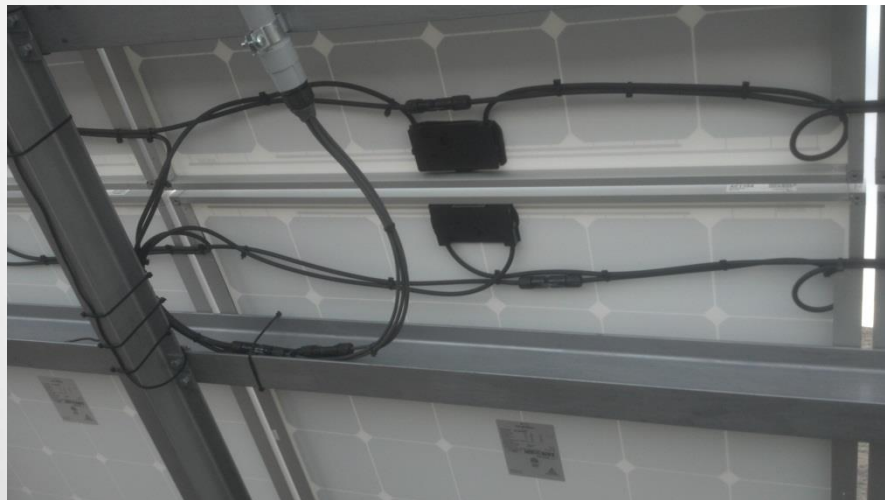
Modules

- SolarWorld modules are American made since 1977
- Mono-crystalline modules have best output in all weather and degrades the least over time



Wiring and Details

- Wiring done by experienced solar pros
- All Equipment grounded per NEC



- All wiring secured, conduit sealed with gland nuts
- Enclosures filter ventilated with 4 fans

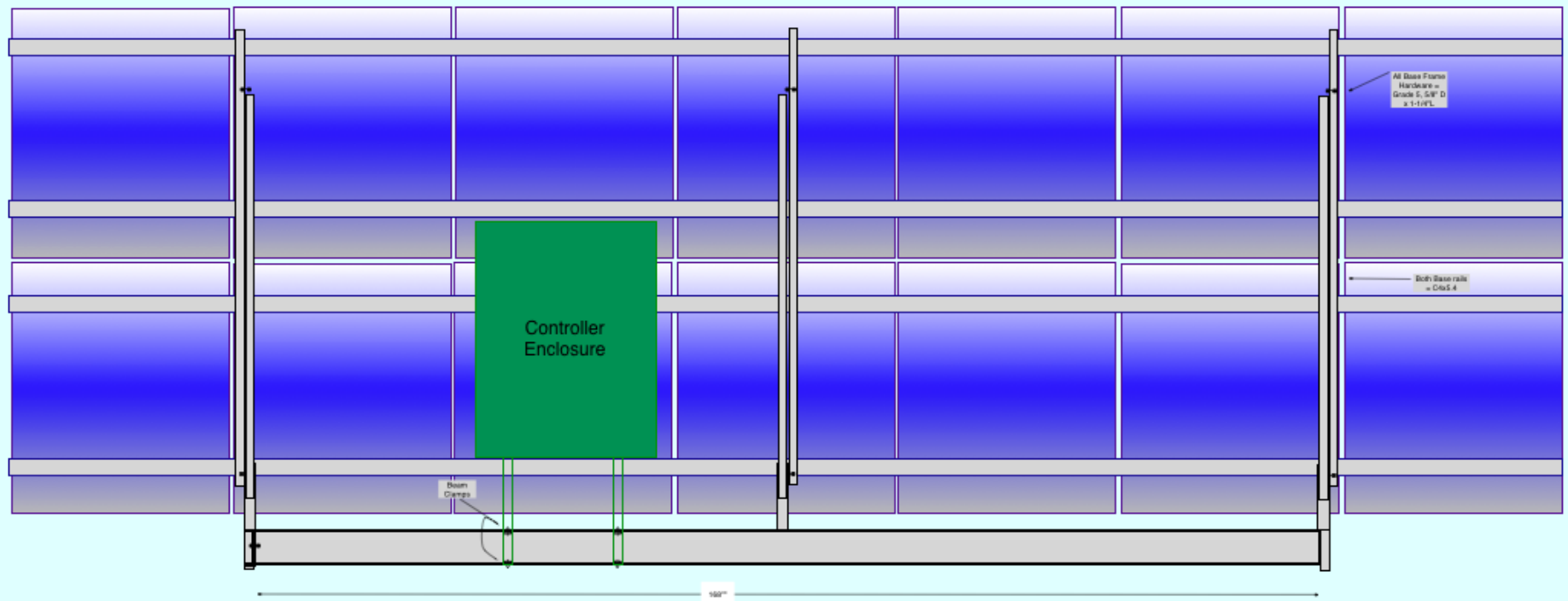
Frame and Anchoring

- Solarray systems are designed for 125 mph wind load in Wyoming
- Frame is solid steel and maintains its rigidity in high winds
- Ballasting, ground screws, and out riggers combine to achieve any wind loading needed

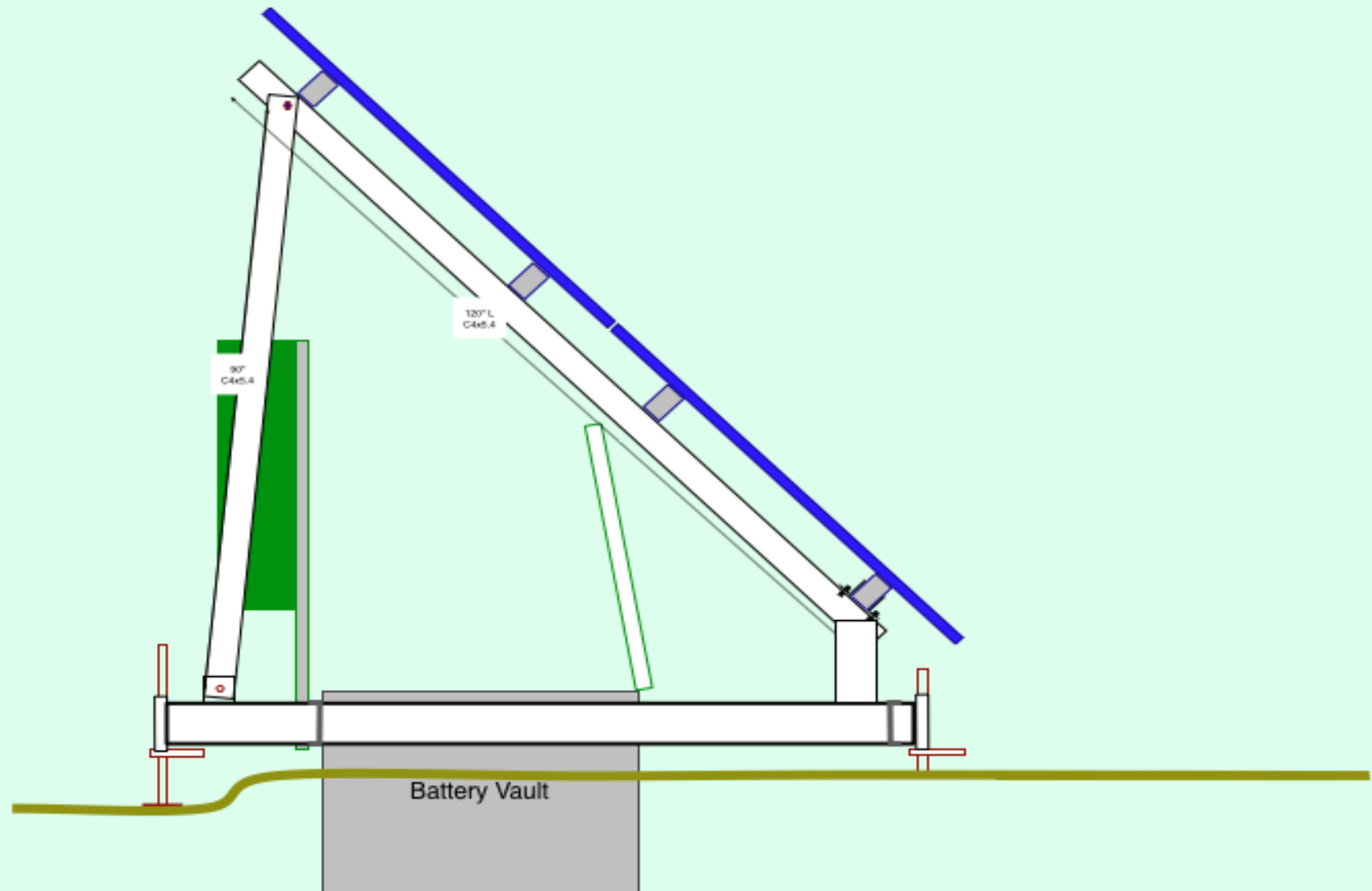


Scale: 1" = 20', 1 SQ = 4"

Solarray Base Frame



BP Array Side View

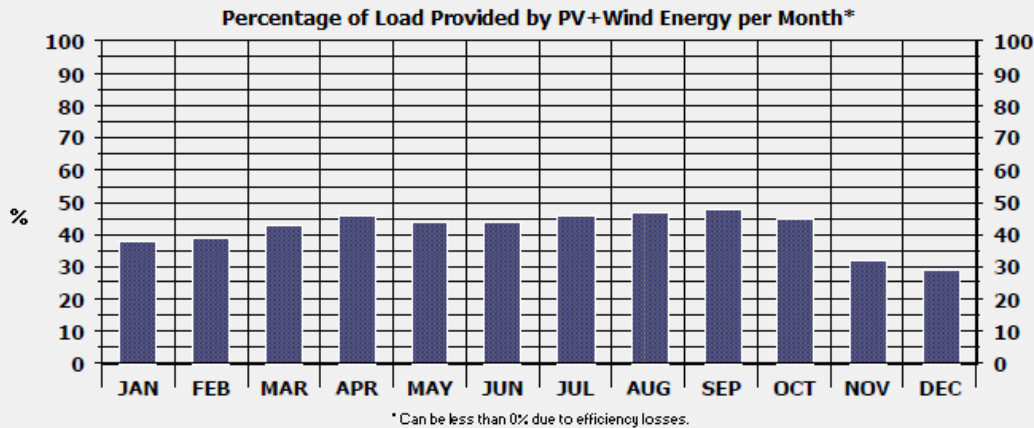


Performance Simulations

- NREL based solar design Software : PV-Design Pro.
- Uses exact module, battery, and controller performance data.
- Use hourly weather data based on 30 years History, from Rock Springs Airport, also looked at Casper, and Lander.
- Considers solar, wind, and air temperature.

Other systems

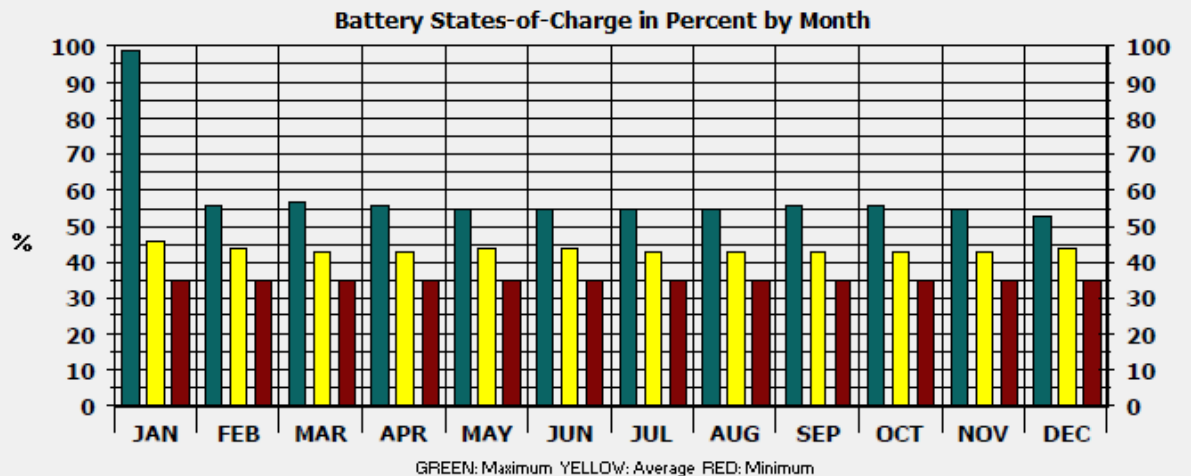
(480 watt array, 8amp CP output)



sized to less than $\frac{1}{2}$ of the load

Annual Solar Fraction: 41.747% Battery Average SOC: 43.598%

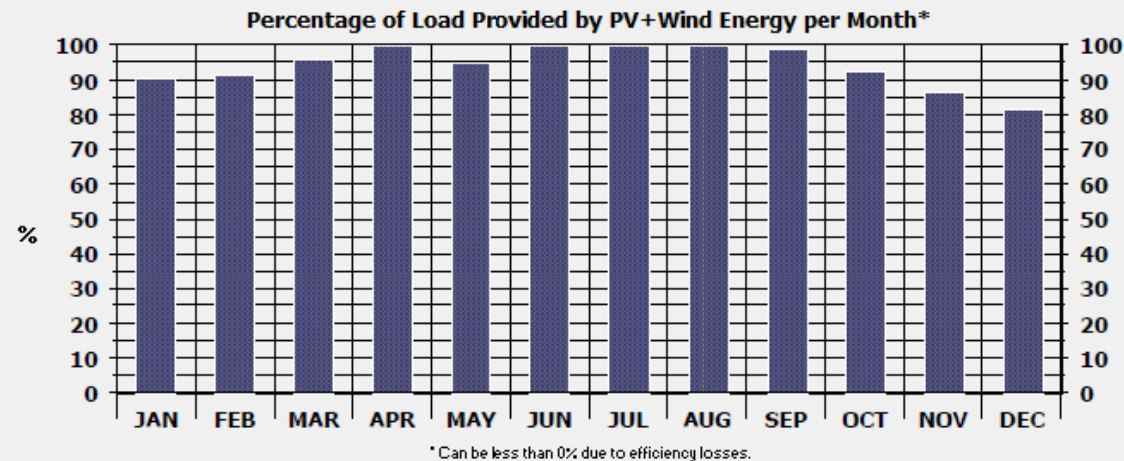
sized to charge less than 60%
of battery capacity



Maximum Backup + Charge Load: 0.19 kW Load Hours: 5,179

Remote Solar PV system

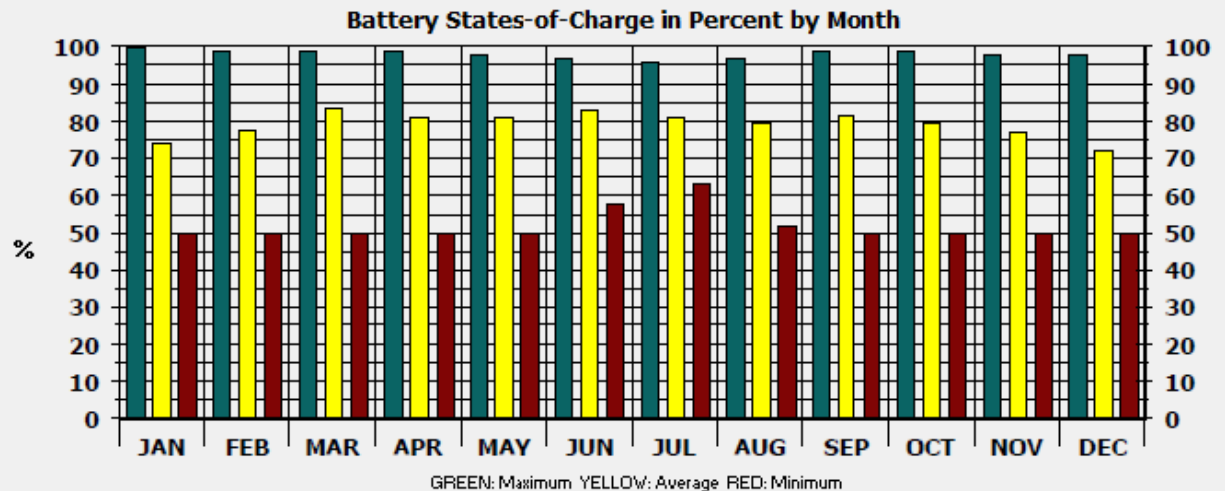
(2.55 kW PV only system installed 11/1/2012,
Plains Pipeline)



sized to meet load 95% of the time

Annual Solar Fraction: 94.627% Battery Average SOC: 79.390%

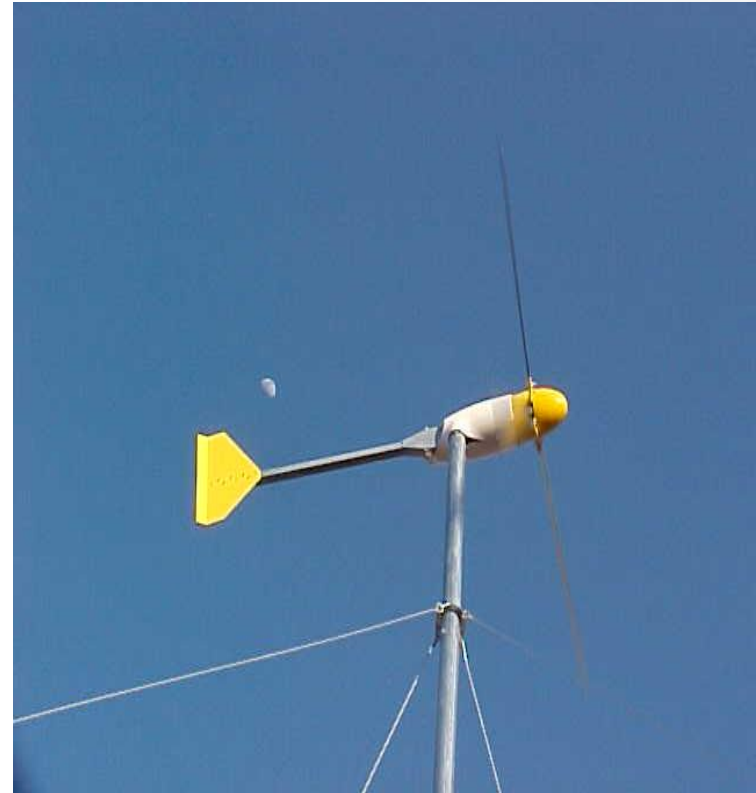
sized to fully charge battery



Maximum Backup + Charge Load: 0.48 kW Load Hours: 482

Wind Power

(1kW Bergey wind turbine system)

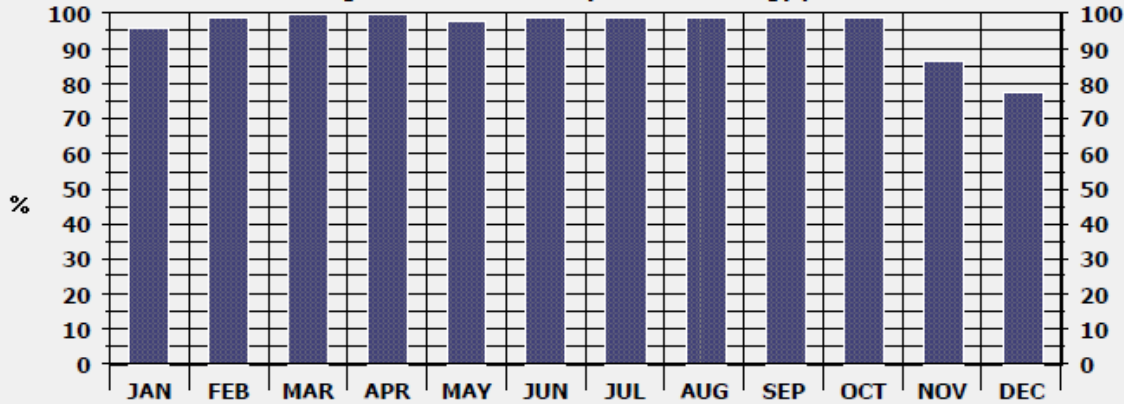


In Wyoming, Wind makes the most energy in December and January, when Solar is at a minimum

PV & Wind System

(3.57 kW PV + 1 kW wind turbine system)

Percentage of Load Provided by PV+Wind Energy per Month*



* Can be less than 0% due to efficiency losses.

Annual Solar Fraction:

96.029%

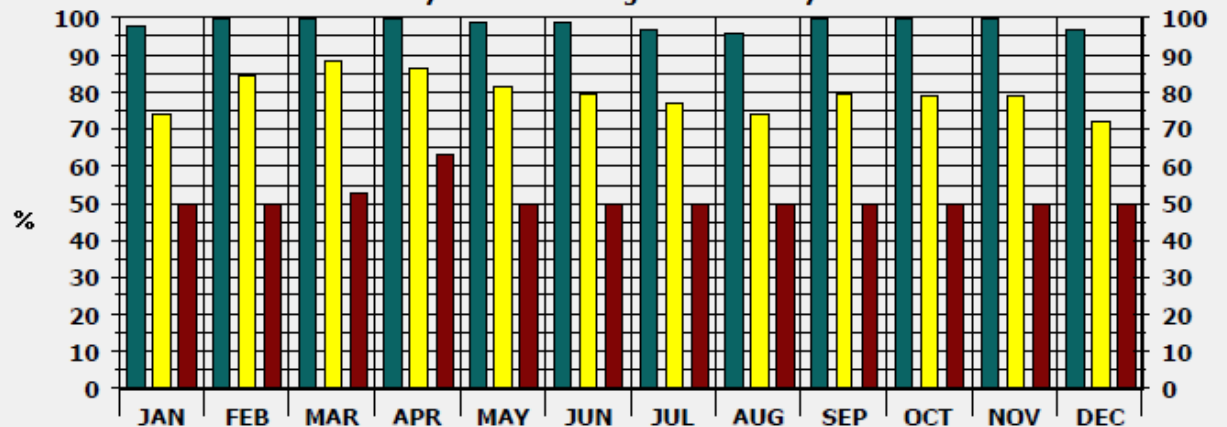
Battery Average SOC:

79.835%

sized to provide 38 amps at 24 volts output, 96% of the time

sized to fully charge battery

Battery States-of-Charge in Percent by Month



GREEN: Maximum YELLOW: Average RED: Minimum

Maximum Backup + Charge Load:

0.91 kW

Load Hours:

362

Remote Solar Expertise

- Designed and Installed 264 solar systems to date.
- In business since 1997.
- Designed and built many large scale CP units since 2007, that are deployed in Colorado, Wyoming, and Utah
- Managed projects up to 25 Mw, \$80 million.
- 3 NABCEP Certified PV Installers on staff

